

Trace Gas Data Access, Tools, and Analysis



Melanie Follette-Cook and Pawan Gupta

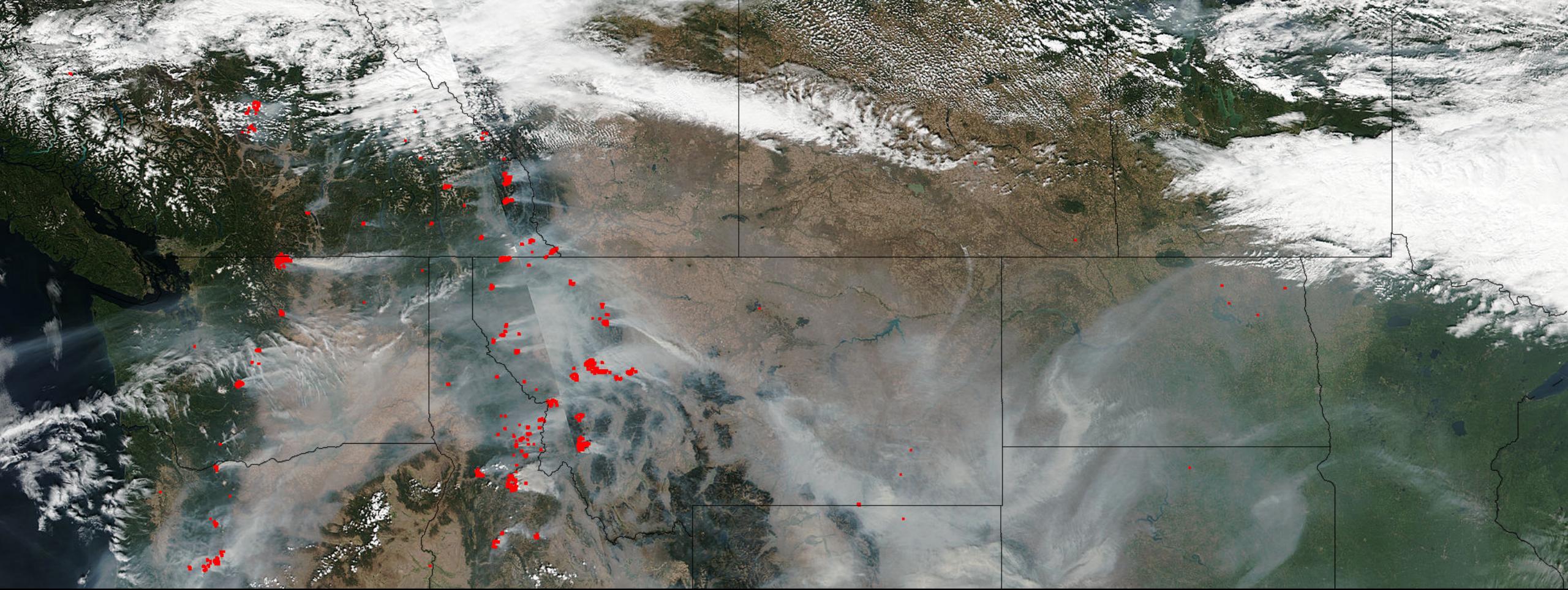
Satellite Remote Sensing of Dust, Fires, Smoke, and Air Quality, July 10-12, 2018

Learning Objectives

By the end of this training, you will be:

- able to navigate the NASA Air Quality website, which currently features OMI NO₂
- familiar with OMI Level 3 NO₂ and SO₂ data products and the online visualization and access tool, Giovanni
- able to download Level 2 and 3 data using Earthdata





NASA Global Air Quality Website

OMI NO₂: <https://airquality.gsfc.nasa.gov>

- Download pre-made plots of OMI NO₂ (OMNO2d v3) for over 300 world cities
- Download OMI NO₂ data (ASCII, Excel – not yet, but soon) for ~300 world cities

The screenshot shows the homepage of the NASA Air Quality Observations from Space website. The header features the NASA logo, a search bar, and links for AURA, EOS Project, and OZONE HOLE WATCH. Below the header, there are tabs for NO₂, Ozone, PM_{2.5}, AQ Forecast, AQ Impacts, News, Resources, and AQ Managers. A main text area welcomes visitors and describes the purpose of the site. Below this is a section titled "Before and After: World Nitrogen Dioxide Levels, 2005-2016" which includes two world maps showing NO₂ concentrations. A slider between the maps allows users to compare data from 2005 and 2016. The left map covers the Americas and the right map covers Europe and Asia. A caption below the maps credits NASA's Goddard Space Flight Center. To the right of the main content, there are two sidebar sections: "ARSET" featuring a circular logo for the Applied Remote Sensing Training Program, and "HAQAST" featuring a logo with a satellite and the acronym HAQAST.

OMI NO₂

- There are several ways to get OMI NO₂ trend data for a city or region

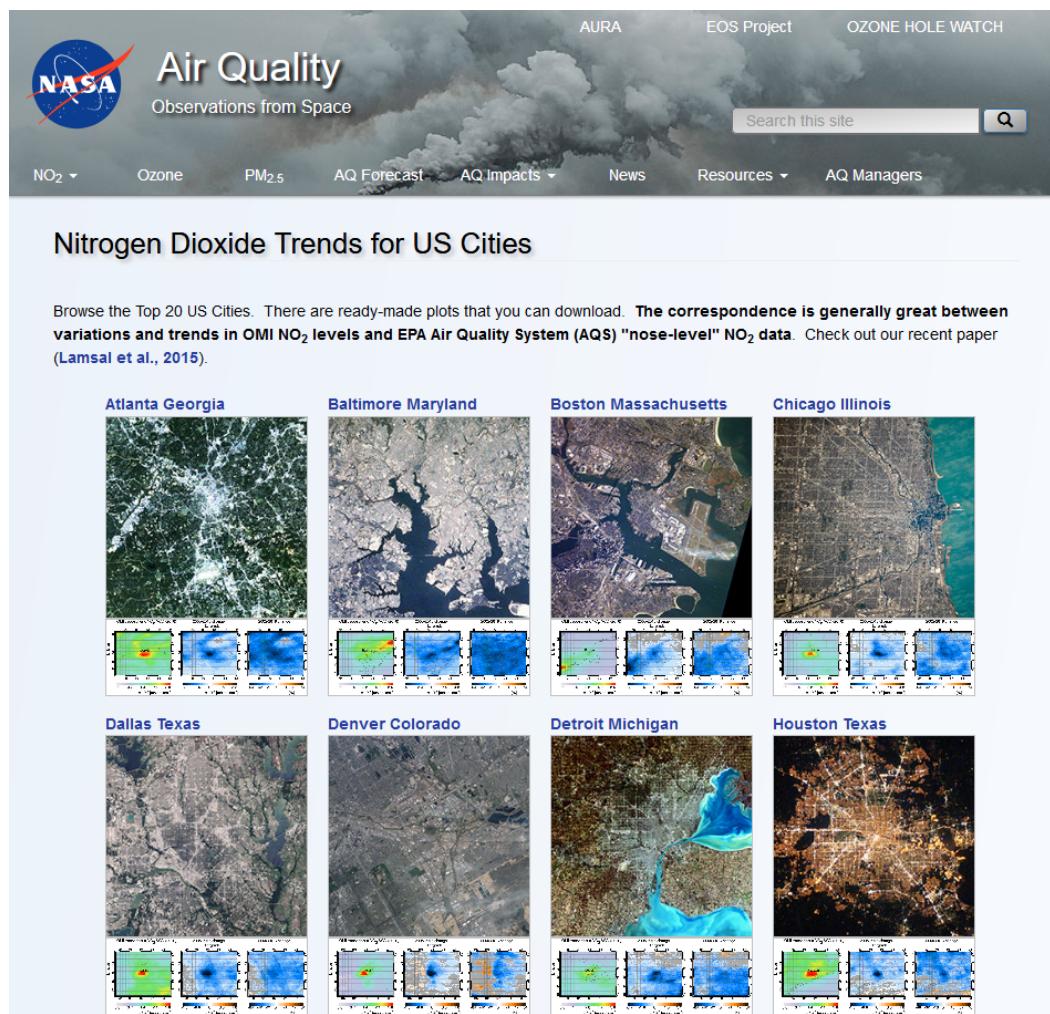


NASA Applied Remote SEnsing Training (**ARSET**) - The ARSET program offers free webinars and in-person trainings on the use of NASA satellite data for Health and Air Quality Applications.

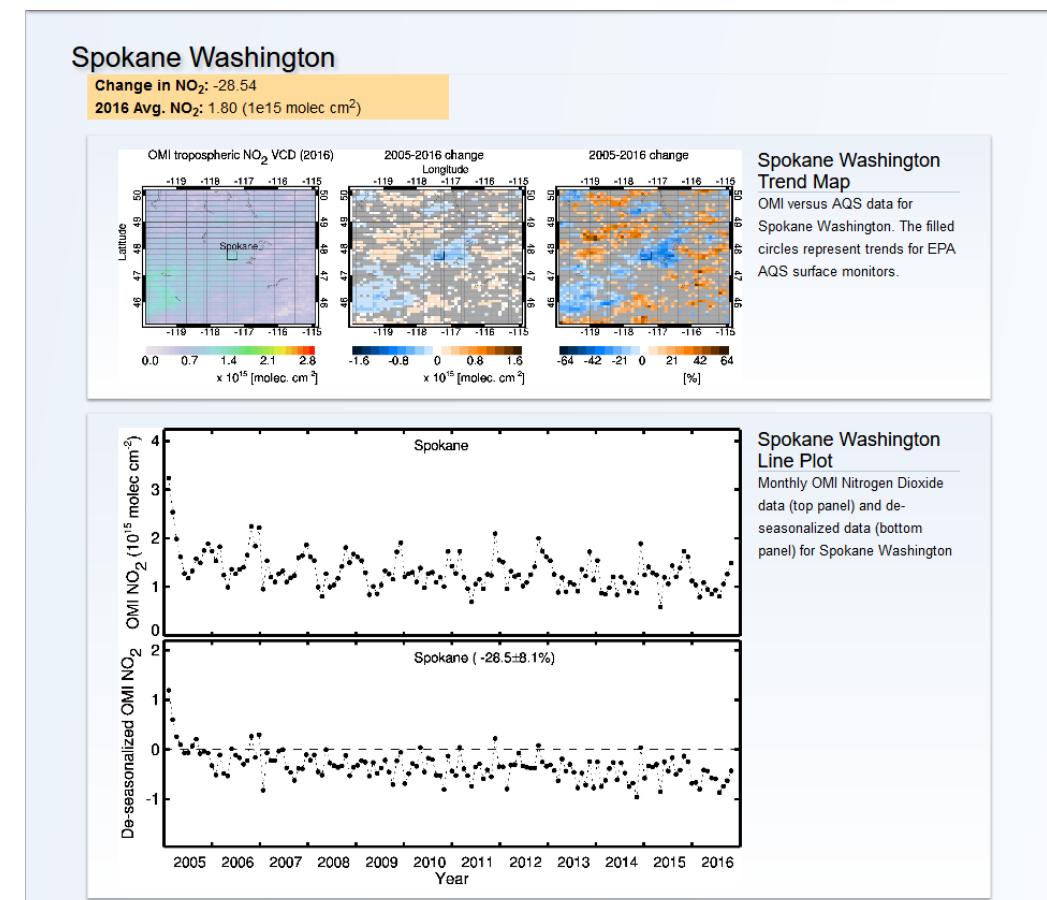
HAQAST



OMI NO₂: US Cities

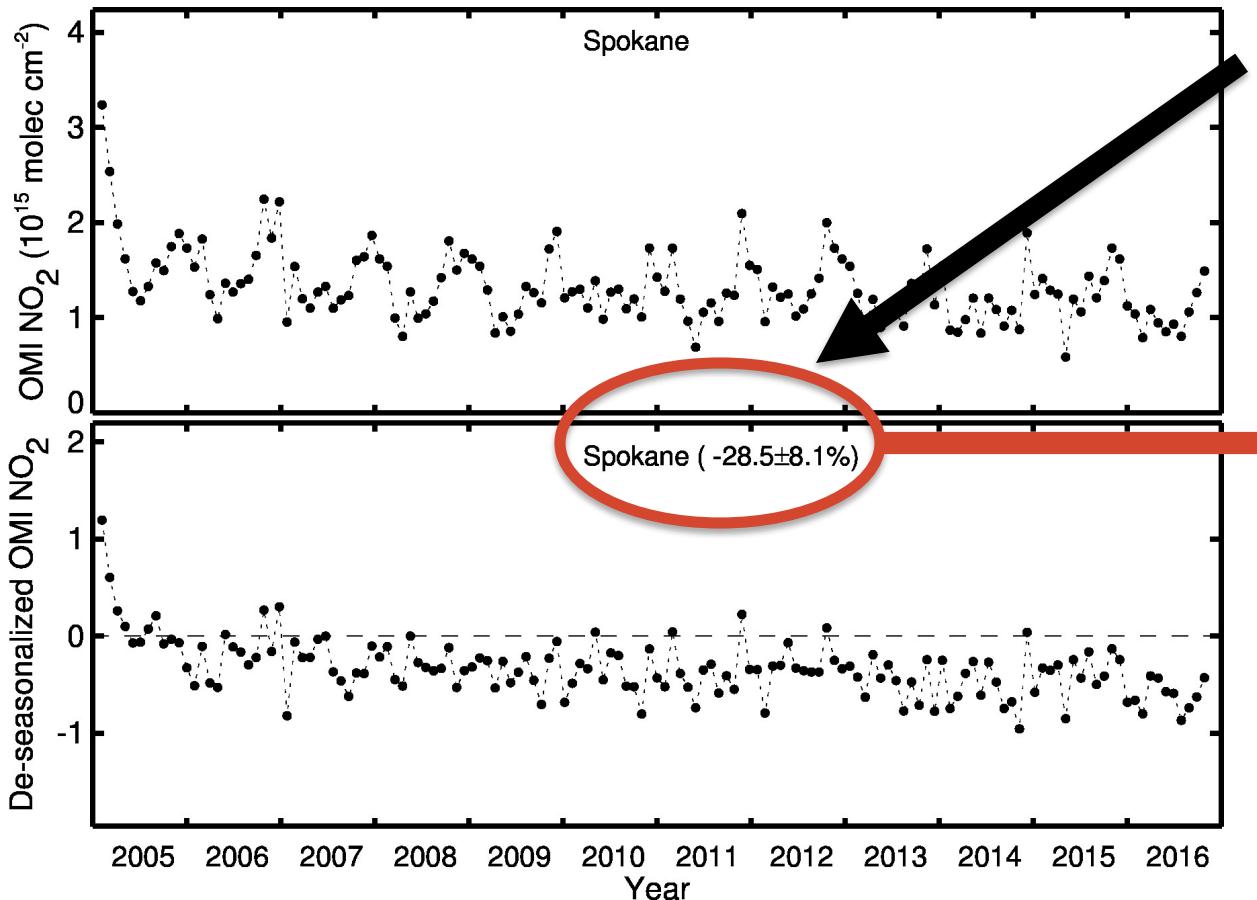


Plots are available for select cities

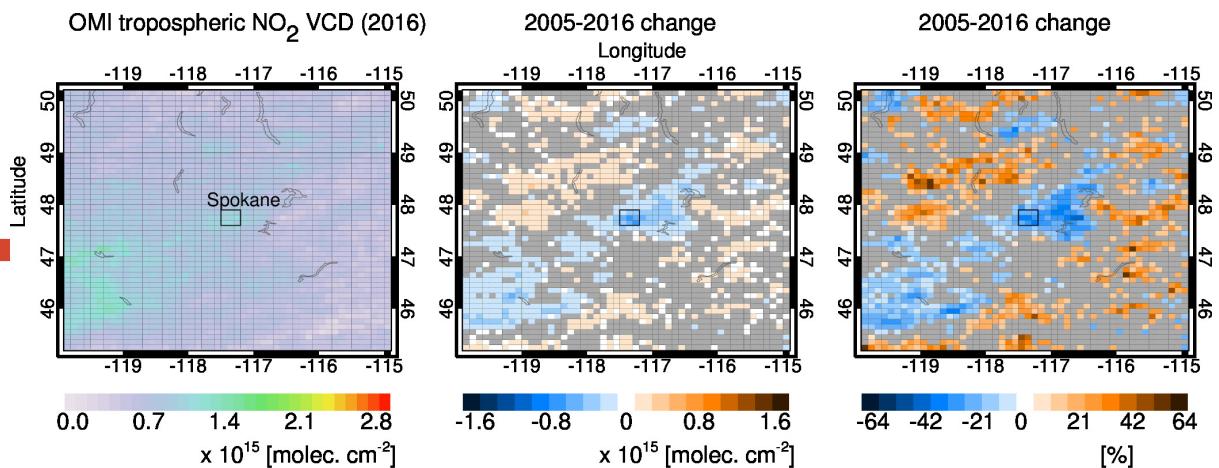


OMI NO₂: US Cities

Spokane



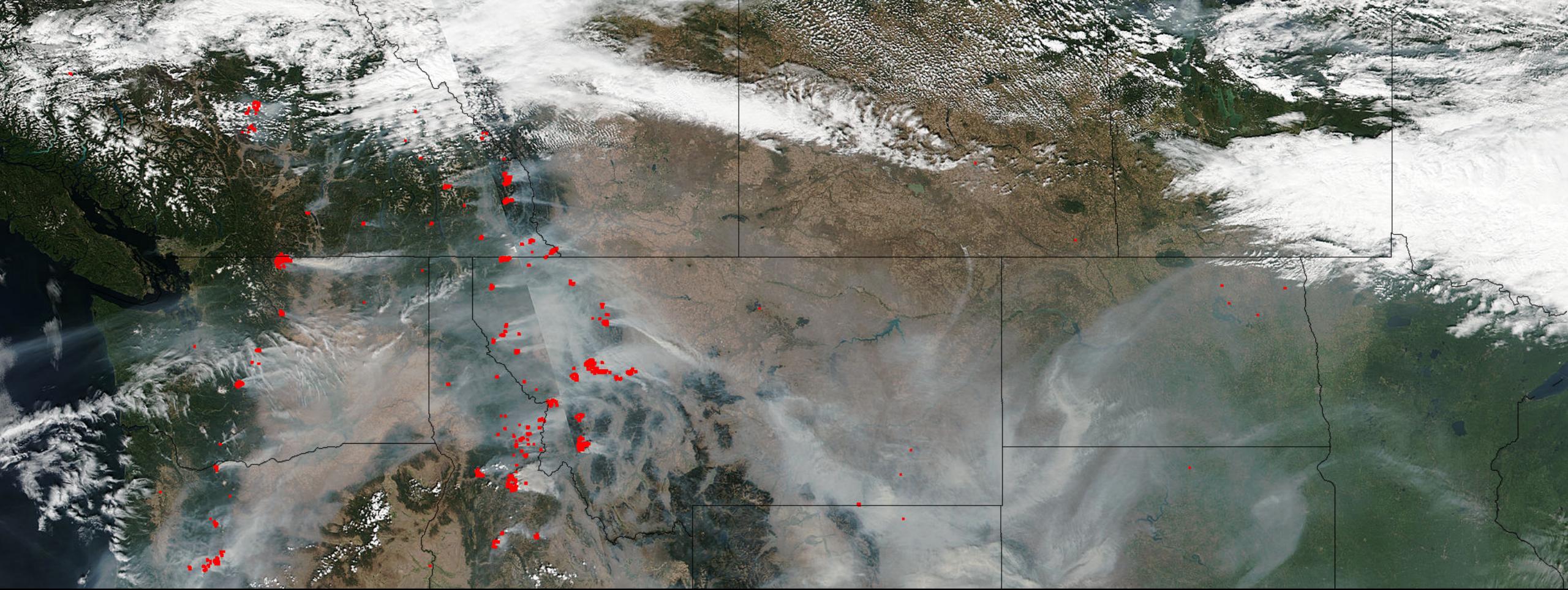
Percent trend from 2005 to 2016 for the area inside the box



OMI NO₂: Exercise

- What is the trend in OMI NO₂ for your favorite city?
- Compare the trend in your favorite city to the trend in Washington, DC





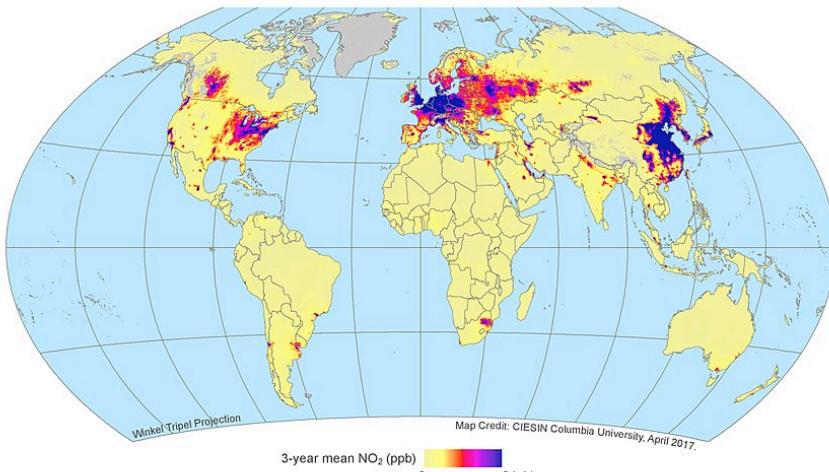
Annual Mean Surface NO₂ Estimates

GOME, SCIAMACHY, GOME-2 Annual Mean Surface NO₂

<http://sedac.ciesin.columbia.edu/>

- Download data and pre-made images of surface NO₂ inferred from satellite observations

[Global 3-Year Running Mean Ground-Level Nitrogen Dioxide \(NO₂\) Grids from GOME, SCIAMACHY and GOME-2, 2010–2012](#)
Satellite-Derived Environmental Indicators



The Global 3-Year Running Mean Ground-Level Nitrogen Dioxide (NO₂) Grids from GOME, SCIAMACHY and GOME-2 are part of the Satellite-Derived Environmental Indicators collection. This data set represents a series of three-year running mean grids (1996–2012) of ground level Nitrogen Dioxide that are derived from Global Ozone Monitoring Experiment (GOME), SCanning Imaging Absorption SpectroMeter for Atmospheric CHartographY (SCIAMACHY) and Global Ozone Monitoring Experiment-2 (GOME-2) satellite retrievals. This map displays 3-year mean satellite-derived NO₂ concentrations measured in parts per billion (ppb) at a spatial resolution of 6 arc-minutes (0.1 degree or approximately 10 km at the equator) for the years 2010 to 2012.

Center for International Earth
Science Information Network
EARTH INSTITUTE | COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY

Data Source: Geddes, J.A., R.V. Martin, B.L. Boys, and A. Donkelaar. 2017. Global 3-Year Running Mean Ground-Level Nitrogen Dioxide (NO₂) Grids from GOME, SCIAMACHY and GOME-2. Palisades, NY: NASA Socioeconomic Data and Applications Center (SEDAC). <https://doi.org/10.7927/H4JW8BTT>.

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A Data Center in NASA's Earth Observing System Data and Information System (EOSDIS) — Hosted by CIESIN at Columbia University

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In the Sp DATA DATA SETS DATA COLLECTIONS FEATURED DATA USES DATA CITATIONS CITATIONS DATABASE

Data Citations | Follow Us: | Share:

Map Gall India Winter Cropped Area, 2016
A new map collection featuring annual winter cropped area for India (2001–2016).

Gridded Population of the World (GPW), v4
India Data Collection
Population Dynamics

Featured Data Sets

Global Man-made Impervious Surface (GMIS) Dataset From Landsat, v1 (2010)
Global High Resolution Urban Data from Landsat
Overview Download Documents (2) Maps

To provide high spatial resolution estimates of global man-made imperviousness for the target year 2010, derived from global 30m Landsat satellite data and a companion dataset to the Global Human Built-up And Settlement Extent

Global Human Built-up And Settlement Extent (HBASE) Dataset From Landsat, v1 (2010)
Global High Resolution Urban Data from Landsat
Overview Download Documents (2) Maps

To provide high spatial resolution estimates of global urban extent derived from global 30m Landsat satellite data for the target year 2010 and a companion dataset to the Global Man-made Impervious Surface

News

- Population Data, Hazard Exposure, and Sustainable Repositories Addressed in Three DC Area Talks
- New Report Ranks Nations' Environmental Performance, Reveals Trends
- CIESIN Staff Honored for Ten Years of Service
- Earth Science Data Experts Hold Joint Meetings in Maryland



GO^{ME}, SCIAMACHY, GO^{ME}-2 Annual Mean Surface NO₂

<http://sedac.ciesin.columbia.edu/>

- Download data of surface NO₂ inferred from satellite observations from 1996 to 2012
 - Download GeoTIFF files
 - Download ASCII and HDF files from http://fizz.phys.dal.ca/~atmos/martin/?page_id=232

The screenshot shows the SEDAC homepage with a navigation bar at the top. Below the navigation, there's a section titled "Satellite-Derived Environmental Indicators". Under this, a specific collection is highlighted: "Global 3-Year Running Mean Ground-Level NO₂ Grids from GOME, SCIAMACHY and GOME-2, v1 (1996–2012)". A red circle highlights the "Data Download" button in the top navigation bar of this collection page. To the right, there's a map of the world showing NO₂ concentration levels.

SOCIOECONOMIC DATA AND APPLICATIONS CENTER (SEDAC)
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Satellite-Derived Environmental Indicators

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Collection Overview

Data Sets (7)
Global 3-Year Running Mean Ground-Level NO₂ Grids from GOME, SCIAMACHY and GOME-2, v1 (1996–2012)
Set Overview Data Download Maps Map Services Documentation Metadata

Purpose:
To provide a continuous surface of NO₂ concentrations for health and environmental research.

Abstract:
The Global 3-Year Running Mean Ground-Level Nitrogen Dioxide (NO₂) Grids from GOME, SCIAMACHY and GOME-2 represent a series of three-year running mean grids (1996–2012) of ground level NO₂ that were derived from Global Ozone Monitoring Experiment (GOME), SCanning Imaging Absorption SpectroMeter for Atmospheric CHartographY (SCIAMACHY) and Global Ozone Monitoring Experiment-2 (GOME-2) satellite retrievals. For each satellite-derived NO₂ source, the relationship between satellite observations of tropospheric NO₂ column densities and the NO₂ concentrations at ground level relevant to human exposure is simulated, using the Goddard Earth Observing System chemical transport model (GEOS-Chem) to produce a mean NO₂ concentration raster grid. The grid cell resolution is six arc-minutes (0.1 degree, or approximately 10 km at the equator) covering the global land surface.

Recommended Citation(s)*:

Geddes, J.A., R.V. Martin, B.L. Boys, and A. van Donkelaar. 2017. Global 3-Year Running Mean Ground-Level Nitrogen Dioxide (NO₂) Grids from GOME, SCIAMACHY and GOME-2. Palisades, NY: NASA Socioeconomic Data and Applications Center (SEDAC). <https://doi.org/10.7927/H4JW8BTT>. Accessed DAY MONTH YEAR.

ENW (EndNote & RefWorks)†
 RIS (Others)



OMI Monthly Mean Surface NO₂ Data

https://avdc.gsfc.nasa.gov/pub/data/satellite/Aura/OMI/V03/I4/OMI_Surface_NO2/Monthly/

- Download monthly mean surface estimates of NO₂ from OMI data (2005-2016)
- File formats are “.h5” so some software (e.g., Python, Matlab) may be necessary to read the files
- Within 5 years or so, hopefully one continuous NO₂ record (1996-present) will become available

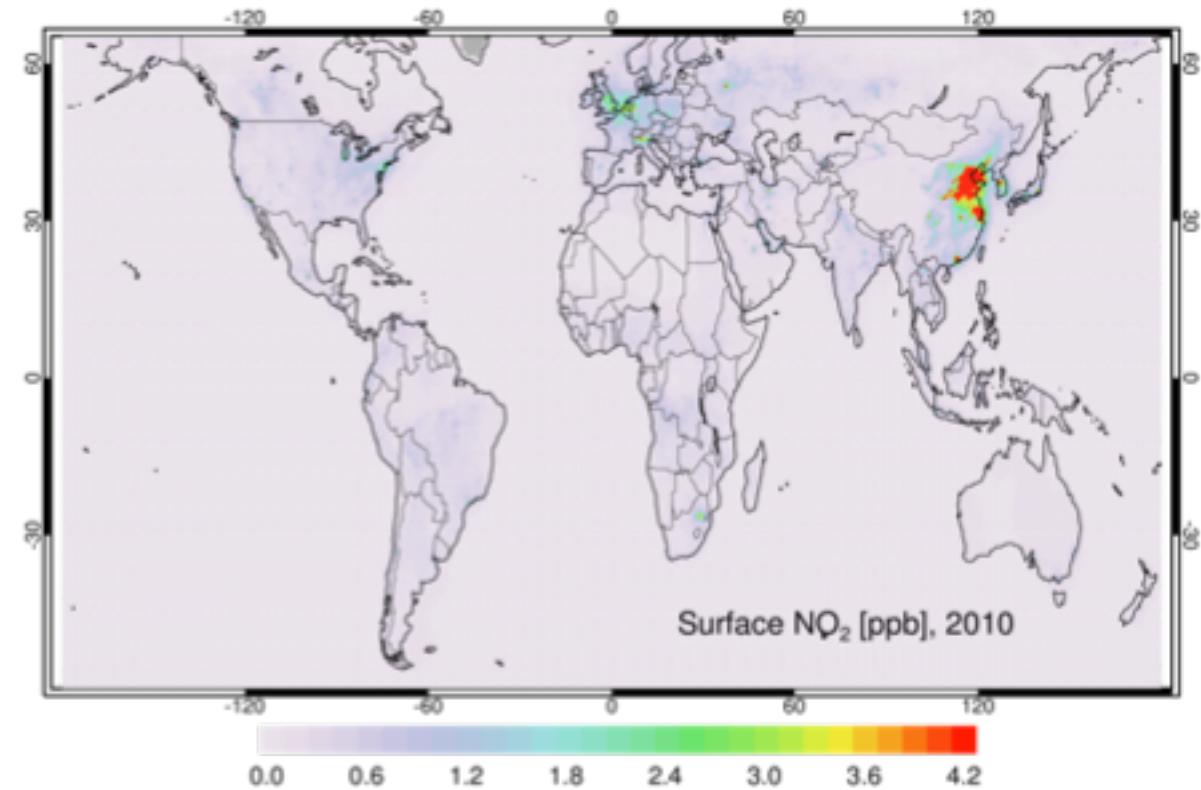
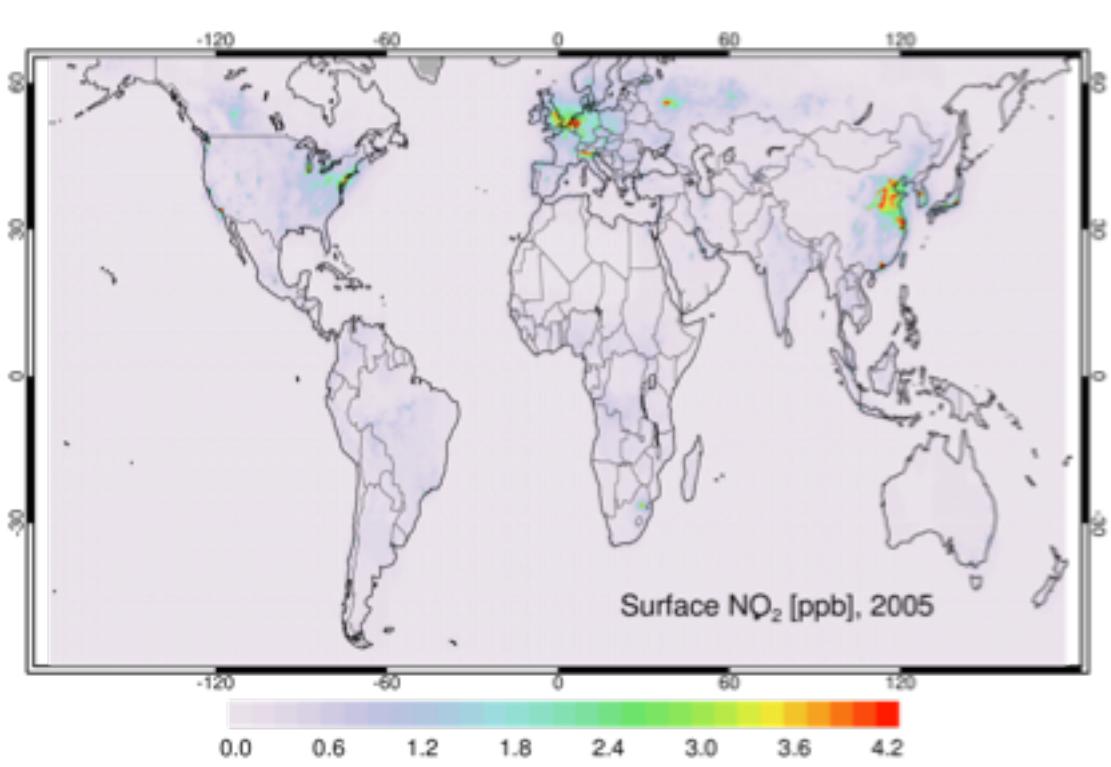
The screenshot shows the homepage of the Aura validation data center at NASA Goddard Space Flight Center. The page features a header with the NASA logo, "GODDARD SPACE FLIGHT CENTER", and links for "Login" and "Sign up". Below the header is a banner with a satellite and a globe, and the text "Aura validation data center". The main content area has tabs for "OVERVIEW", "DATA", "TOOLS", "DOCUMENTATION", "LINKS", and "EVENTS". Under "OVERVIEW/HOME", there is a table listing files. The table has columns for "Name", "Last modified", and "Size". The "Name" column lists numerous files named "CMSNO2_0.1x0.1_200501_SPv3.h5" through "CMSNO2_0.1x0.1_200709_SPv3.h5", each with a size of "99M" and a timestamp indicating they were last modified on August 3, 2017.

Name	Last modified	Size
Parent Directory		-
CMSNO2_0.1x0.1_200501_SPv3.h5	03-Aug-2017 11:29	99M
CMSNO2_0.1x0.1_200502_SPv3.h5	03-Aug-2017 11:45	99M
CMSNO2_0.1x0.1_200503_SPv3.h5	03-Aug-2017 12:02	99M
CMSNO2_0.1x0.1_200504_SPv3.h5	03-Aug-2017 12:18	99M
CMSNO2_0.1x0.1_200505_SPv3.h5	03-Aug-2017 12:35	99M
CMSNO2_0.1x0.1_200506_SPv3.h5	03-Aug-2017 12:53	99M
CMSNO2_0.1x0.1_200507_SPv3.h5	03-Aug-2017 13:10	99M
CMSNO2_0.1x0.1_200508_SPv3.h5	03-Aug-2017 13:32	99M
CMSNO2_0.1x0.1_200509_SPv3.h5	03-Aug-2017 13:54	99M
CMSNO2_0.1x0.1_200510_SPv3.h5	03-Aug-2017 14:13	99M
CMSNO2_0.1x0.1_200511_SPv3.h5	03-Aug-2017 14:38	99M
CMSNO2_0.1x0.1_200512_SPv3.h5	03-Aug-2017 14:58	99M
CMSNO2_0.1x0.1_200601_SPv3.h5	03-Aug-2017 15:14	99M
CMSNO2_0.1x0.1_200602_SPv3.h5	03-Aug-2017 15:31	99M
CMSNO2_0.1x0.1_200603_SPv3.h5	03-Aug-2017 15:47	99M
CMSNO2_0.1x0.1_200604_SPv3.h5	03-Aug-2017 16:03	99M
CMSNO2_0.1x0.1_200605_SPv3.h5	03-Aug-2017 16:20	99M
CMSNO2_0.1x0.1_200606_SPv3.h5	03-Aug-2017 16:37	99M
CMSNO2_0.1x0.1_200607_SPv3.h5	03-Aug-2017 16:54	99M
CMSNO2_0.1x0.1_200608_SPv3.h5	03-Aug-2017 17:12	99M
CMSNO2_0.1x0.1_200609_SPv3.h5	03-Aug-2017 17:30	99M
CMSNO2_0.1x0.1_200610_SPv3.h5	03-Aug-2017 17:47	99M
CMSNO2_0.1x0.1_200611_SPv3.h5	03-Aug-2017 18:05	99M
CMSNO2_0.1x0.1_200612_SPv3.h5	03-Aug-2017 18:21	99M
CMSNO2_0.1x0.1_200701_SPv3.h5	03-Aug-2017 18:37	99M
CMSNO2_0.1x0.1_200702_SPv3.h5	03-Aug-2017 18:54	99M
CMSNO2_0.1x0.1_200703_SPv3.h5	03-Aug-2017 19:10	99M
CMSNO2_0.1x0.1_200704_SPv3.h5	03-Aug-2017 19:27	99M
CMSNO2_0.1x0.1_200705_SPv3.h5	03-Aug-2017 19:44	99M
CMSNO2_0.1x0.1_200706_SPv3.h5	03-Aug-2017 20:01	99M
CMSNO2_0.1x0.1_200707_SPv3.h5	03-Aug-2017 20:19	99M
CMSNO2_0.1x0.1_200708_SPv3.h5	03-Aug-2017 20:36	99M
CMSNO2_0.1x0.1_200709_SPv3.h5	03-Aug-2017 20:54	99M



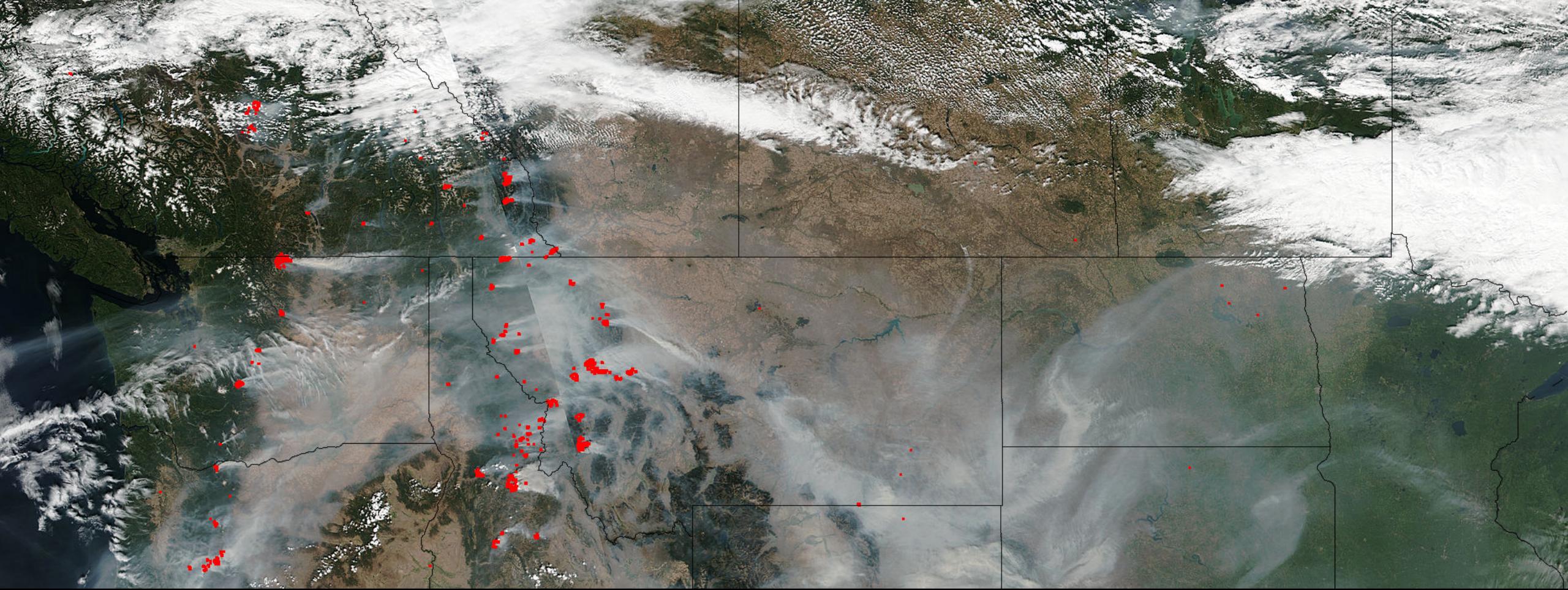
OMI Annual Mean Surface NO₂

https://avdc.gsfc.nasa.gov/pub/data/satellite/Aura/OMI/V03/I4/OMI_Surface_NO2/Monthly/



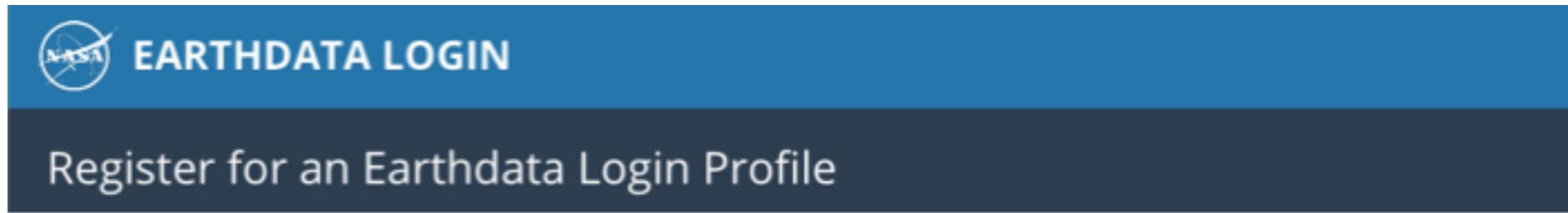
Lok Lamsal (NASA)





Giovanni -
The Bridge Between Data and Science:
an Online Visualization and Analysis Tool

Visit <https://urs.earthdata.nasa.gov/users/new>



Profile Information

Username: *

• Required field

Username must:

- Be a Minimum of 4 characters
- Be a Maximum of 30 characters
- Use letters, numbers, periods and underscores
- Not contain any blank spaces
- Not begin, end or contain two consecutive special characters(. _)

Password: *

Password Confirmation: *

Password must contain:

- Minimum of 8 characters
- One Uppercase letter
- One Lowercase letter
- One Number



Time Averaged Maps: Step 1

- Go to the Giovanni website: <http://giovanni.gsfc.nasa.gov/giovanni/>

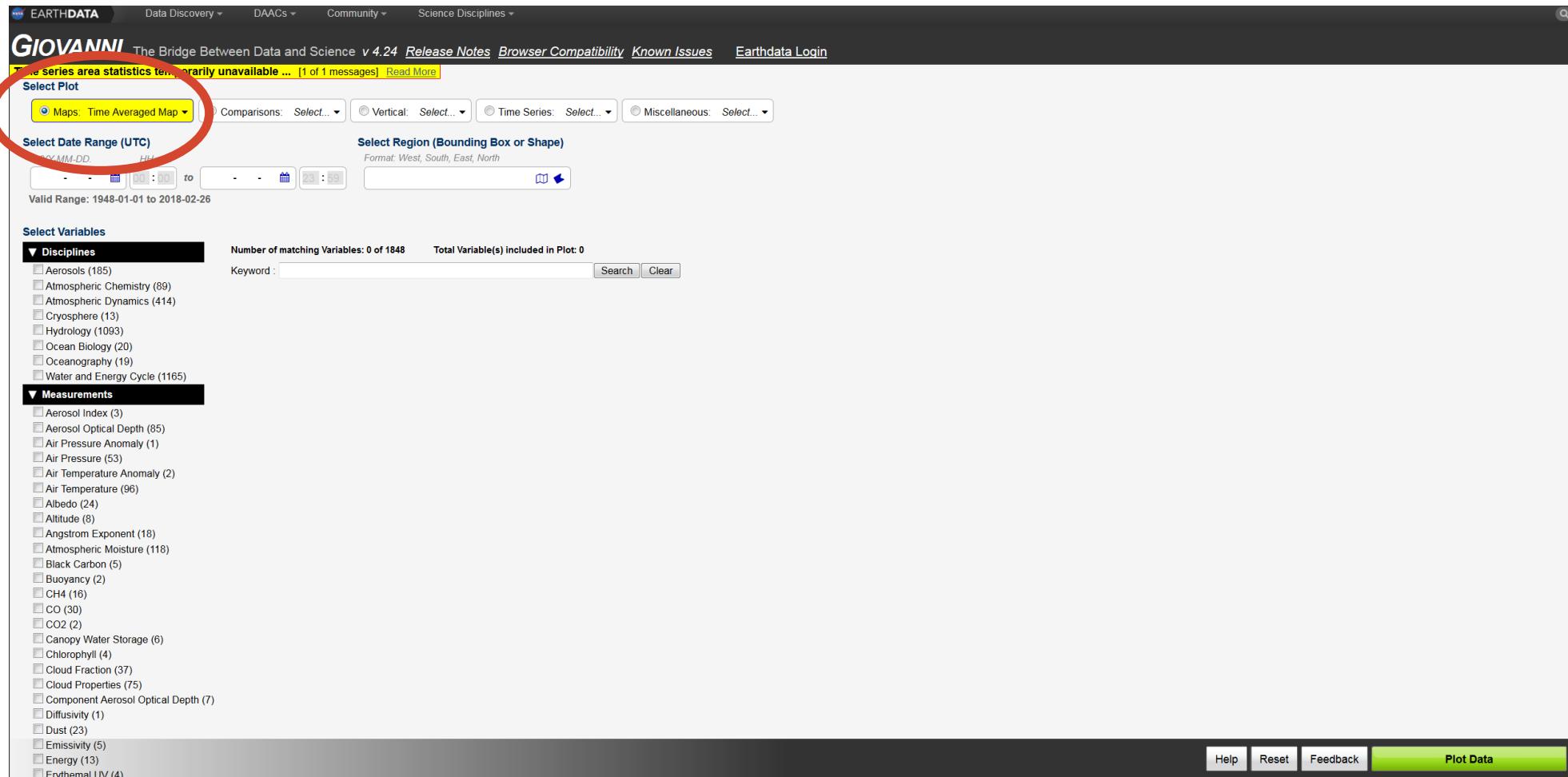
The screenshot shows the 'GIOVANNI' interface with the following details:

- Header:** EARTHDATA, Data Discovery, DAACs, Community, Science Disciplines.
- Middle Top:** A yellow banner displays a message: "Time series area statistics temporarily unavailable ... [1 of 1 messages] Read More".
- Plot Selection:** Radio buttons for "Select Plot":
 - Maps: Time Averaged Map
 - Comparisons: Select...
 - Vertical: Select...
 - Time Series: Select...
 - Miscellaneous: Select...
- Date Range:** "Select Date Range (UTC)" with date pickers for start and end dates.
- Region Selection:** "Select Region (Bounding Box or Shape)" with a map and coordinate input fields.
- Variables Selection:** "Select Variables" section with two expandable categories:
 - Disciplines:** Aerosols (185), Atmospheric Chemistry (89), Atmospheric Dynamics (414), Cryosphere (13), Hydrology (1093), Ocean Biology (20), Oceanography (19), Water and Energy Cycle (1165).
 - Measurements:** Aerosol Index (3), Aerosol Optical Depth (85), Air Pressure Anomaly (1), Air Pressure (53), Air Temperature Anomaly (2), Air Temperature (96), Albedo (24), Altitude (8), Angstrom Exponent (18), Atmospheric Moisture (118), Black Carbon (5), Buoyancy (2), CH4 (16), CO (30), CO2 (2), Canopy Water Storage (6), Chlorophyll (4), Cloud Fraction (37), Cloud Properties (75), Component Aerosol Optical Depth (7), Diffusivity (1), Dust (23), Emissivity (5), Energy (13), Ervthemal UV (4).
- Bottom Buttons:** Help, Reset, Feedback, Plot Data.



Time Averaged Maps: Step 2

- Under **Select Plot**, go to **Maps** and select **Time Averaged Map**



The screenshot shows the GIOVANNI interface with a red circle highlighting the 'Maps: Time Averaged Map' button in the 'Select Plot' dropdown menu. The interface includes sections for 'Select Data Range (UTC)', 'Select Region (Bounding Box or Shape)', 'Select Variables' (with 'Disciplines' and 'Measurements' sections), and a 'Plot Data' button at the bottom.

Select Plot

- Maps: Time Averaged Map
- Comparisons: Select...
- Vertical: Select...
- Time Series: Select...
- Miscellaneous: Select...

Select Data Range (UTC)
From MM-DD HH:MM To MM-DD HH:MM
Valid Range: 1948-01-01 to 2018-02-26

Select Region (Bounding Box or Shape)
Format: West, South, East, North

Select Variables

Disciplines

- Aerosols (185)
- Atmospheric Chemistry (89)
- Atmospheric Dynamics (414)
- Cryosphere (13)
- Hydrology (1093)
- Ocean Biology (20)
- Oceanography (19)
- Water and Energy Cycle (1165)

Measurements

- Aerosol Index (3)
- Aerosol Optical Depth (85)
- Air Pressure Anomaly (1)
- Air Pressure (53)
- Air Temperature Anomaly (2)
- Air Temperature (96)
- Albedo (24)
- Altitude (8)
- Angstrom Exponent (18)
- Atmospheric Moisture (118)
- Black Carbon (5)
- Buoyancy (2)
- CH₄ (16)
- CO (30)
- CO₂ (2)
- Canopy Water Storage (6)
- Chlorophyll (4)
- Cloud Fraction (37)
- Cloud Properties (75)
- Component Aerosol Optical Depth (7)
- Diffusivity (1)
- Dust (23)
- Emissivity (5)
- Energy (13)
- Ervthemal UV (4)

Number of matching Variables: 0 of 1848 Total Variable(s) included in Plot: 0

Keyword:

Help Reset Feedback **Plot Data**



Time Averaged Maps: Step 2

- Under **Measurement**, select **NO₂** and **SO₂**

The screenshot shows the GIOVANNI interface for selecting variables. At the top, there are tabs for Data Discovery, DAACs, Community, and Science Disciplines. Below that, a message says "Time series area statistics temporarily unavailable ... [1 of 1 messages] Read More". The "Select Plot" dropdown is set to "Maps: Time Averaged Map". The "Select Data Range (UTC)" and "Select Region (Bounding Box or Shape)" sections are also visible. The "Select Variables" section has two main categories: "Disciplines" and "Measurements". The "Measurements" category is circled in red, and a large red arrow points downwards from it towards the list of variables. The list includes items like Aerosol Index, Aerosol Optical Depth, Air Pressure, Air Temperature Anomaly, Air Temperature, Albedo, Altitude, Angstrom Exponent, Atmospheric Moisture, Black Carbon, Buoyancy, CH4, CO, CO2, Canopy Water Storage, Chlorophyll, Cloud Fraction, Cloud Properties, Component Aerosol Optical Depth, Diffusivity, Dust, Emissivity, Energy, and Ervthemal UV. At the bottom right, there are buttons for Help, Reset, Feedback, and Plot Data.



Time Averaged Maps: Step 2

- Under **Measurement**, select **NO₂** and **SO₂**

Diffusivity (1)
Dust (23)
Emissivity (5)
Energy (13)
Erythemal UV (4)
Evaporation Anomaly (1)
Evaporation (44)
Evapotranspiration Anomaly (1)
Evapotranspiration (48)
Flooding (3)
Geopotential (12)
Heat Flux Anomaly (2)
Heat Flux (106)
Height, Level (13)
Incident Radiation Anomaly (2)
Incident Radiation (76)
Iron (2)

Latent Heat Flux (5)
Latent Heat (1)
Mixed Layer Depth (2)
 NO₂ (2)
Nitrate (2)
OLR (19)
Organic Carbon (5)

Particulate Matter (40)
Phytoplankton (11)
Precipitation Anomaly (3)
Precipitation (124)
Quality Info (1)

Radiation, Net (1)
Reflectivity (6)
Runoff Anomaly (1)
Runoff (71)
 SO₂ (4)
SO₄ (4)
Scattering Angle (4)
Sea Salt (5)

Sea Surface Temperature (6)
Sensible Heat Flux (6)
Sensible Heat (1)
Snow/Ice Anomaly (2)
Snow/Ice (39)
Soil Moisture Anomaly (6)
Soil Moisture (228)
Soil Temperature Anomaly (1)
Soil Temperature (107)
Statistics (24)
Streamflow (1)
Surface Runoff (1)

Help Reset Feedback Plot Data



Time Averaged Maps: Step 3

- Select one of the following two variables:
 - NO₂ Tropospheric Column (30% Cloud Screened) (OMNO2d_v003)
 - SO₂ Column Amount (Planetary Boundary Layer) OMSO2e_v003 (OMSO2e_v003)

The screenshot shows the GIOVANNI Data Discovery interface. At the top, there are navigation links: EARTHDATA, Data Discovery, DAACs, Community, Science Disciplines, and Earthdata Login. Below this is the GIOVANNI header: "GIOVANNI The Bridge Between Data and Science v 4.26 Release Notes Browser Compatibility Known Issues Earthdata Login". A yellow banner at the top indicates an advisory for web browsers installed on older operating system versions.

The main interface includes sections for "Select Plot" (radio button selected for "Maps: Time Averaged Map"), "Select Date Range (UTC)" (date range from 2004-10-01 to 2018-06-24), and "Select Region (Bounding Box or Shape)" (format West, South, East, North).

The "Select Variables" section has two dropdown menus: "Disciplines" (selected) and "Measurements". Under "Disciplines", "Atmospheric Chemistry" is listed with 6 items. Under "Measurements", various atmospheric parameters are listed with their counts in parentheses, such as Aerosol Index (5), Air Pressure Anomaly (1), and Cloud Properties (75). A table below lists the selected variables:

Variable	Units	Source	Temp.Res.	Spat.Res.	Begin Date	End Date
NO2 Total Column (30% Cloud Screened) (OMNO2d_v003)	1/cm2	OMI	Daily	0.25 °	2004-10-01	2018-06-24
NO2 Tropospheric Column (30% Cloud Screened) (OMNO2d_v003)	1/cm2	OMI	Daily	0.25 °	2004-10-01	2018-06-24
SO2 Column Amount (Planetary Boundary Layer) OMSO2e_v003 (OMSO2e_v003)	DU	OMI	Daily	0.25 °	2004-10-01	2018-06-24
SO2 Column Mass Density (ENSEMBLE) (M2TMNXAER v5.12.4)	kg m-2	MERRA-2 Model	Monthly	0.5 x 0.625 °	1980-01-01	2018-05-31
SO2 Surface Mass Concentration (ENSEMBLE) (M2TMNXAER v5.12.4)	kg m-3	MERRA-2 Model	Monthly	0.5 x 0.625 °	1980-01-01	2018-05-31
SO2 Column Mass Density (ENSEMBLE), time average (M2T1NXAER v5.12.4)	kg m-2	MERRA-2 Model	Hourly	0.5 x 0.625 °	1980-01-01	2018-05-31

At the bottom right are buttons for Help, Reset, Feedback, and Plot Data (highlighted in green).



Time Averaged Maps: Step 4

- Set the date range as **July 1, 2005 to July 31, 2005**

The screenshot shows the GIOVANNI web interface for data discovery. The top navigation bar includes links for EARTHDATA, Data Discovery, DAACs, Community, and Science Disciplines. Below the header, a yellow banner displays an advisory about web browser compatibility. The main search area is titled "Select Plot" and includes options for Maps, Comparisons, Vertical, Time Series, and Miscellaneous plots. The "Maps: Time Averaged Map" option is selected. The "Select Date Range (UTC)" section shows a date range from "2005 -07 -01 00 :00" to "2005 -07 -31 23 :59". A red circle highlights this date range input field. To the right, there is a "Select Region (Bounding Box or Shape)" section and a "Valid Range: 2004-10-01 to 2018-06-24" message. The "Select Variables" section contains two expandable categories: "Disciplines" and "Measurements". Under "Disciplines", "Atmospheric Chemistry" is listed with 6 items. Under "Measurements", various atmospheric parameters like Aerosol Index, Air Pressure, and Cloud Properties are listed with their respective counts. A table titled "Number of matching Variables: 6 of 1947" shows the details for the selected variables, including NO₂ Tropospheric Column and SO₂ Column Amount. At the bottom, there are buttons for Help, Reset, Feedback, and a prominent green "Plot Data" button.

Variable	Units	Source	Temp.Res.	Spat.Res.	Begin Date	End Date
NO ₂ Total Column (30% Cloud Screened) (OMNO2d v003)	1/cm ²	OMI	Daily	0.25 °	2004-10-01	2018-06-24
NO₂ Tropospheric Column (30% Cloud Screened) (OMNO2d v003)	1/cm²	OMI	Daily	0.25 °	2004-10-01	2018-06-24
SO ₂ Column Amount (Planetary Boundary Layer) OMSO2e v003 (OMSO2e v003)	DU	OMI	Daily	0.25 °	2004-10-01	2018-06-24
SO ₂ Column Mass Density (ENSEMBLE) (M2TMNXAER v6.12.4)	kg m ⁻²	MERRA-2 Model	Monthly	0.5 x 0.625 °	1980-01-01	2018-05-31
SO ₂ Surface Mass Concentration (ENSEMBLE) (M2TMNXAER v5.12.4)	kg m ⁻³	MERRA-2 Model	Monthly	0.5 x 0.625 °	1980-01-01	2018-05-31
SO ₂ Column Mass Density (ENSEMBLE), time average (M2T1NXAER v5.12.4)	kg m ⁻²	MERRA-2 Model	Hourly	0.5 x 0.625 °	1980-01-01	2018-05-31



Time Averaged Maps: Step 5

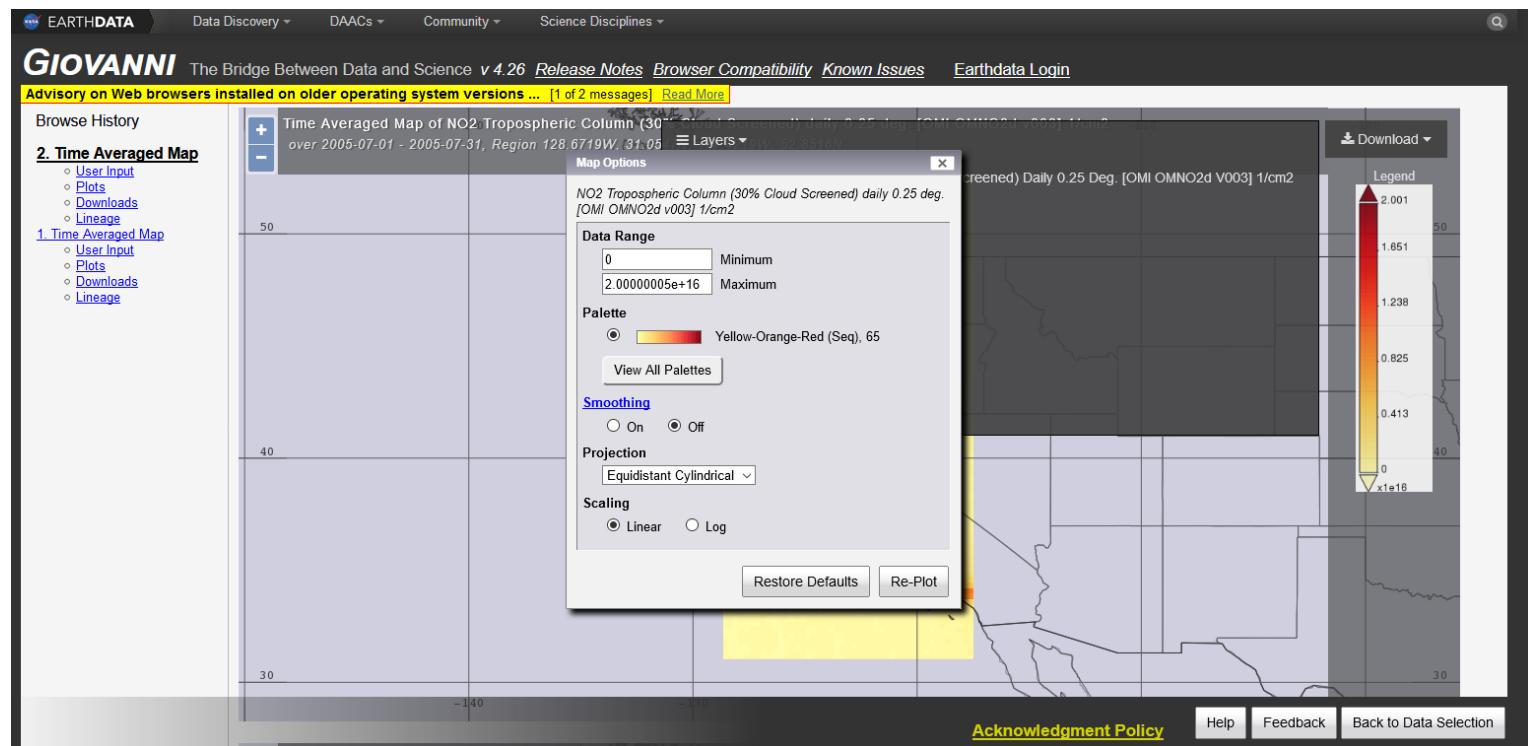
- Select your region either by typing in coordinates, or by clicking **Show Map** and drawing a box (about 10 x 10 degrees) around your area of interest
- If you pick too large of an area or time period, it will take a long time for your image to be created
- Click on **Plot Data** (green button) in lower right-hand corner

The screenshot shows the GIOVANNI web interface. In the center, a modal dialog box titled "Select Region (Bounding Box or Shape)" is open. It contains a map of the world with a bounding box drawn over the United States. Two red arrows point to the map and the coordinate input field. The coordinate field shows 47°13'N, 16°52'W. The background shows the GIOVANNI interface with plot options, date range, and variable selection.



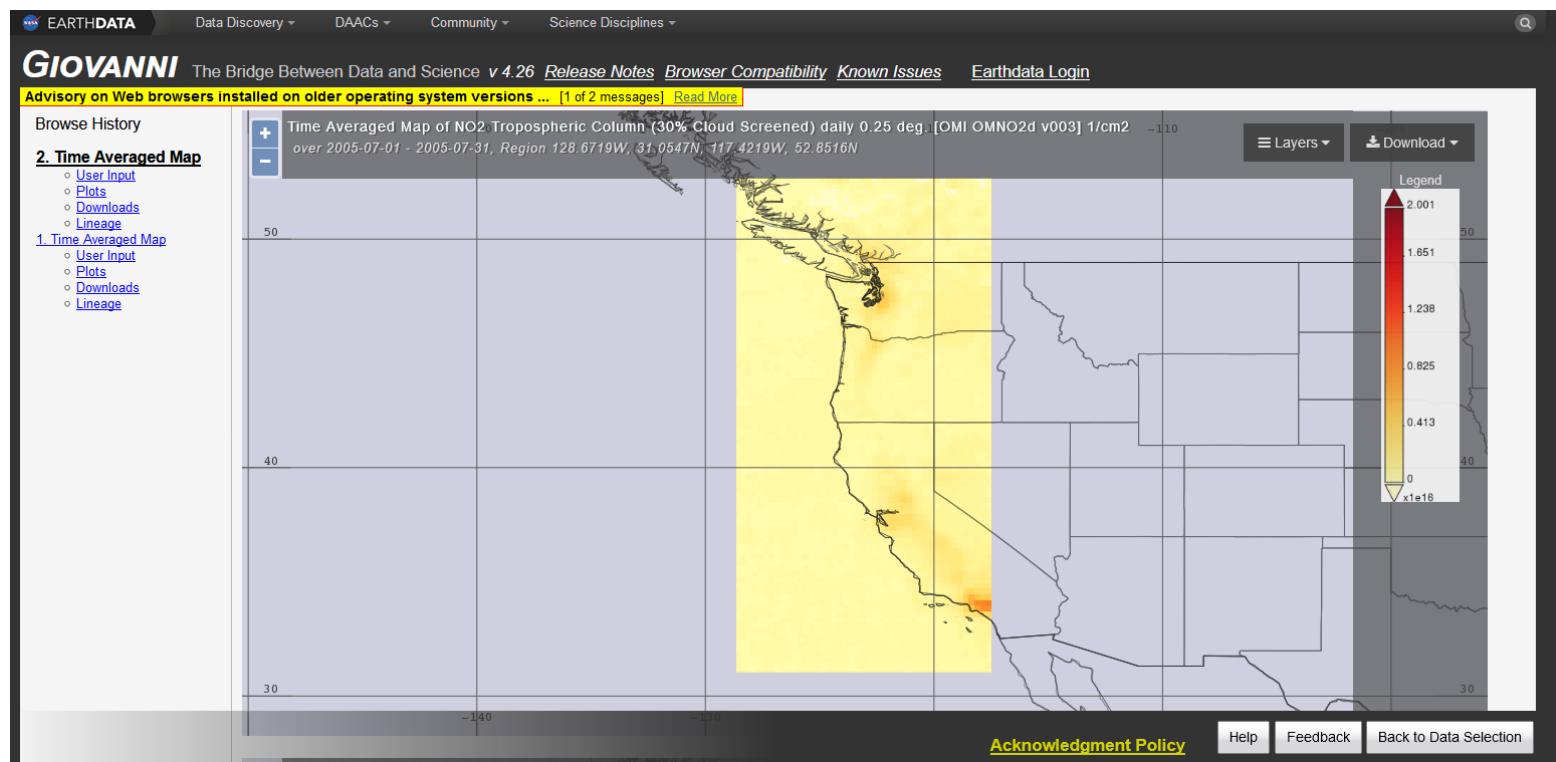
Time Averaged Maps: Step 6

- Scroll down to view the various maps. You can change the color scale, max, and min under the **Layers >> Options** button on the top right of each map. You can download each image (either as .png or a GeoTIFF) under the Download button



Time Averaged Maps: Step 6

- Scroll down to view the various maps. You can change the color scale, max, and min under the **Layers >> Options** button on the top right of each map. You can download each image (either as .png or a GeoTIFF) under the Download button



Time Averaged Maps: Step 7

- In the panel on the left, under **Time Averaged Map**, click the **Downloads** link
- Here you can download the maps in .png or GeoTIFF format, or the data in NetCDF format

The screenshot shows the GIOVANNI interface with the following details:

- Top Navigation:** EARTHDATA, Data Discovery, DAACs, Community, Science Disciplines.
- Title:** GIOVANNI The Bridge Between Data and Science v 4.26
- Message Bar:** Advisory on Web browsers installed on older operating system versions ... [1 of 2 messages] [Read More](#)
- Browse History:** 1_Time Averaged Map
 - User Input
 - Plots
 - Downloads** (highlighted)
 - Lineage
- Downloads Section:** Click on file links to download. Files contain data portrayed in the plot images.
 - NetCDF:** [g4_timeAvgMap_OMNO2d_003_ColumnAmountNO2TropCloudScreened_20050701-20050731.128W_31N_117W_52N.nc](#)
[g4_timeAvgMap_OMSO2e_003_ColumnAmountSO2_PBL_20050701-20050731.128W_31N_117W_52N.nc](#)
 - PNG:** [OMNO2d_003_ColumnAmountNO2TropCloudScreened_20050701-20050731.128W_31N_117W_52N.png](#)
[OMSO2e_003_ColumnAmountSO2_PBL_20050701-20050731.128W_31N_117W_52N.png](#)
 - GEOTIFF:** [OMNO2d_003_ColumnAmountNO2TropCloudScreened_20050701-20050731.128W_31N_117W_52N.geotif](#)
[OMSO2e_003_ColumnAmountSO2_PBL_20050701-20050731.128W_31N_117W_52N.geotif](#)
 - KMZ:** [OMNO2d_003_ColumnAmountNO2TropCloudScreened_20050701-20050731.128W_31N_117W_52N.kmz](#)
[OMSO2e_003_ColumnAmountSO2_PBL_20050701-20050731.128W_31N_117W_52N.kmz](#)
- Bottom Navigation:** Responsible NASA Official: Long Pham, Web Curator: M. Hegde, Privacy Policy and Important Notices, Powered By: NCAR, Contact Us, Acknowledgment Policy, Help, Feedback, Back to Data Selection.



Time Averaged Maps: Step 8

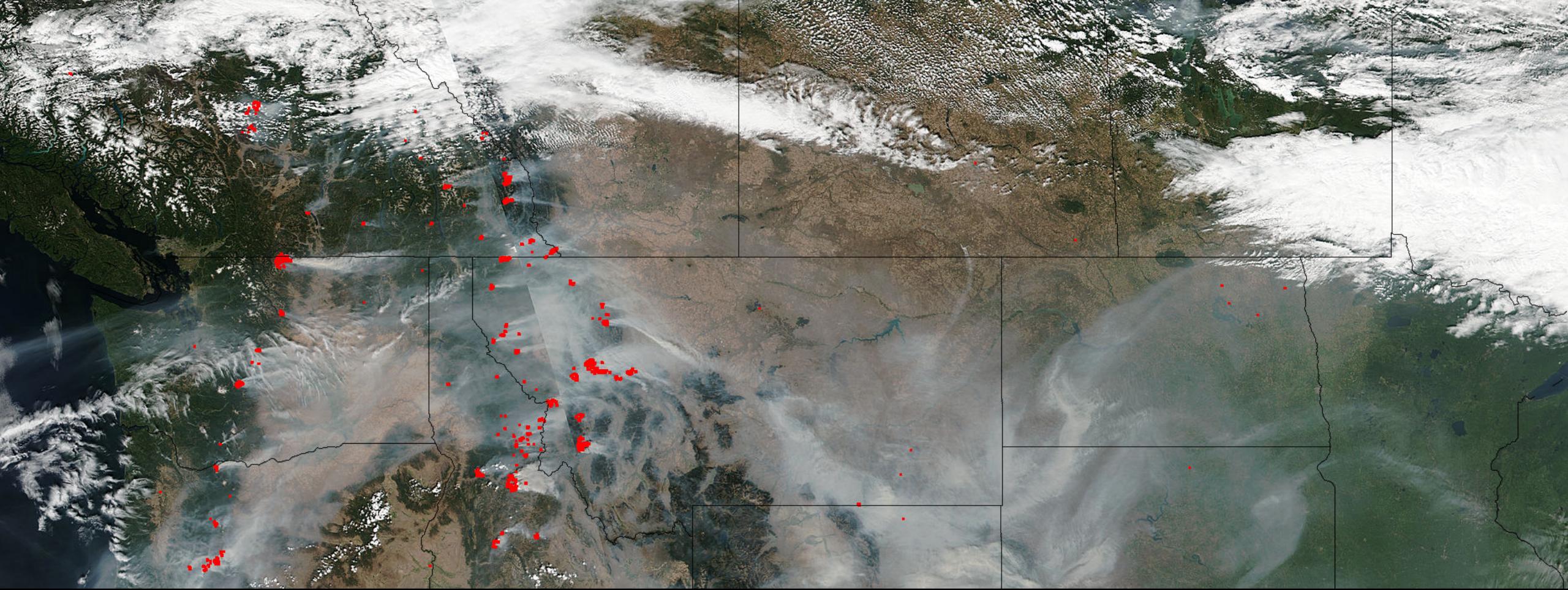
- Click the **Back to Data Selection** button in the lower right and keep all parameters the same, except change the range to **July 1, 2017** to **July 31, 2017** and plot the map again
- Now you have two maps of NO₂ and SO₂ for two time periods to compare



Time Averaged Maps – Questions

- What are two differences in the NO₂ and SO₂ maps generated for the two time periods?
- Did you observe any increasing or decreasing trends in NO₂ or SO₂ over your area of interest?





Earthdata: Download Level 2 and 3 Data

Step 1: Add NASA GESDISC to your Applications

- Login to Earthdata
(<https://urs.earthdata.nasa.gov>)
- Click on **Applications**, then **Authorized Apps**
- If NASA GESDISC DATA ARCHIVE isn't in your Approved Applications then click on **Approve More Applications**
- Look for NASA GESDISC DATA ARCHIVE in the list or search
- Add NASA GESDISC DATA ARCHIVE to your applications

You should see NASA GESDISC DATA ARCHIVE in list of approved applications

The screenshot shows the 'Approved Applications' section of the Earthdata Login interface. The user profile 'Bryan Duncan' is at the top. Below it, the 'Applications' tab is selected. The 'Approved Applications' section lists several services, each with a question mark icon for more info and edit/delete icons. A red box highlights the 'NASA GESDISC DATA ARCHIVE' entry, and a red circle highlights the 'APPROVE MORE APPLICATIONS' button at the bottom.

Application	Action
Earthdata Feedback Module	?
Earthdata Code Collaborative	?
Earthdata Website	?
SEDAC Website	?
Metadata Management Tool	?
NASA GESDISC DATA ARCHIVE	?
GESDISC	?

APPROVE MORE APPLICATIONS



Step 2: Login at <https://disc.gsfc.nasa.gov/>

The screenshot shows the GES DISC homepage with a background image of Earth from space. A central search bar is overlaid with the text "Explore...". The search bar includes a dropdown menu for "Data Collections", a search input field with placeholder text "Enter search (e.g., rainfall, GPM, TRMM_3B42)", and three icons: a grid, a book, and a magnifying glass. Below the search bar is a blue button labeled "Browse Data by Category". The top right corner of the page features a user profile with the name "Hi, Melanie" and a red rectangular box highlighting it.



Step 3: Enter Search Keywords (e.g. OMNO2 or OMSO2)

The screenshot shows the GES DISC homepage with a background image of Earth from space. A dark overlay box is centered on the page, containing the text "Explore..." and a search interface. The search bar is highlighted with a red border. The search bar contains the placeholder text "Enter search (e.g., rainfall, GPM, TRMM_3B42)". To the left of the search bar is a "Data Collections" dropdown menu. To the right are three icons: a grid, a book, and a magnifying glass. Below the search bar is a blue button labeled "Browse Data by Category". The top navigation bar includes links for "Feedback", "Help", and "Hi, Melanie". Social media icons for Twitter, YouTube, and others are also present.



Step 4: Make a Product Selection

GES DISC  Data Collections ▾ OMSO2   

Atmospheric Composition, Water & Energy Cycles and Climate Variability   Hi, Melanie ▾    

Data Collections

Showing 1 - 3 of 3 datasets associated with OMSO2

Image	Dataset	Source	Temporal Resolution	Spatial Resolution	Process Level	Begin Date	End Date
	OMI/Aura Level 2 Sulphur Dioxide (SO2) Trace Gas Column Data 1-Orbit subset Swath along CloudSat track 1-Orbit Swath 13x24 km (OMSO2_CPR.003) - Atmospheric Chemistry	Aura OMI	98.8 minutes	13 km x 24 km	2	2006-06-01	2018-01-17
	OMI/Aura Sulphur Dioxide (SO2) Total Column 1-orbit L2 Swath 13x24 km V003 (OMSO2.003) - Atmospheric Chemistry	Aura OMI	98 minutes	13 km x 24 km	2	2004-10-01	2018-01-17
	OMI/Aura Sulphur Dioxide (SO2) Total Column L3 1 day Best Pixel in 0.25 degree x 0.25 degree V3 (OMSO2e.003) - Atmospheric Chemistry	Aura OMI	1 day	0.25 ° x 0.25 °	3	2004-10-01	2018-01-17

Refine By

Subject Sort ▾ Atmospheric Chemistry (3)

Measurement Sort ▾ Sulfur Dioxide (3)

Source Sort ▾ Aura OMI (3)

Processing Level Sort ▾ 2 (2) 3 (1)

Project Sort ▾ ATDD (1) Aura (2)

Temporal Resolution Sort ▾ 98 minutes (1) 98.8 minutes (1) 1 day (1)

Spatial Resolution Sort ▾ 13 km x 24 km (2) 0.25 ° x 0.25 ° (1)

The third dataset row is highlighted with a red box.



Step 5: Choose Data Access (we will use Earthdata)

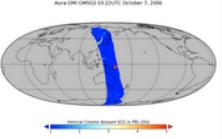
GES DISC Data Collections ▾ OMSO2   

Atmospheric Composition, Water & Energy Cycles and Climate Variability

Feedback Help ▾ Hi, Melanie ▾    

Go to Search Results

OMSO2: OMI/Aura Sulphur Dioxide (SO₂) Total Column 1-orbit L2 Swath 13x24 km V003



The Aura Ozone Monitoring Instrument (OMI) Sulfur Dioxide Product 'OMSO2' Version 3 is now available to the public from the NASA Goddard Earth Sciences Data and Information Services Center (GES DISC). The OMSO2 product contains three values of SO₂ Vertical column corresponding to three a-priori vertical profiles used in the retrieval algorithm. It also contains quality flags, geolocation and other ancillary information. The lead scientist for the OMSO2 product is Nickolay Krotov. The shortname for this Level-2 OMI total column SO₂ product is OMSO2.

The OMSO2 files are stored in the version 5 EOS Hierarchical Data Format (HDF-EOS5). Each file contains data from the day lit portion of an orbit (~53 minutes). There are approximately 14 orbits per day. The maximum file size for the OMSO2 data product is approximately 21 MB.

Data Access

Online Archive

EARTHDATA Search

Simple Subset Wizard

OPENDAP DATA

Product Summary Data Citation Documentation

Shortname: OMSO2
Longname: OMI/Aura Sulphur Dioxide (SO₂) Total Column 1-orbit L2 Swath 13x24 km V003
DOI: 10.5067/Aura/OMI/DATA2022
Version: 003
Format: HDF5
Spatial Coverage: -180.0,-90.0,180.0,90.0
Temporal Coverage: 2004-10-01 to present
File Size: 26 MB per file
Data Resolution
 Spatial: 13 km x 24 km
 Vertical: 80 km
 Temporal: 98 minutes



Step 6: Select Product

The screenshot shows the NASA Earthdata Search interface. At the top, there's a search bar with "OMSO2_003" and various search filters. To the right are buttons for "Show Tour" and "Earthdata Login". On the left, a sidebar titled "Browse Collections" lists categories like Features, Keywords, Platforms, Instruments, Organizations, Projects, and Processing levels. Under "Features", "Map Imagery" is selected. The main area displays a map of the North Africa and Middle East region. A white arrow points to the map from the left sidebar. Below the map, a section titled "2 Matching Collections" is shown. The first item is highlighted with a red border and has a thumbnail of a globe with blue and red bands. It is titled "OMI/Aura Sulphur Dioxide (SO2) Total Column 1-orbit L2 Swath 13x24 km V003 (OMSO2) at G DISC". It includes a description: "67736 Granules • 2004-10-01 ongoing • The Aura Ozone Monitoring Instrument (OMI) Sulfur Dioxide Product Version 3 is now available to the public from the NASA Goddard Earth Sciences Data and Information Services Center (GES DISC). The OMSO2 product contains three values of SO2 Vertical column corresponding to..." and a link to "MAP IMAGERY". The second item has a thumbnail showing "No image available" and is titled "OMI/Aura Sulphur Dioxide (SO2) Total Column 1-orbit L2 Swath 13x24 km V003 NRT". Its description is: "114 Granules • 2004-07-15 ongoing • The Ozone Monitoring Instrument (OMI) was launched aboard the EOS-Aura satellite on July 15, 2004 (1:38 pm equator crossing time, ascending mode). OMI with its 2600 km viewing swath width provides almost daily global coverage. OMI is a contribution of the Netherlands Space Offi...". It also includes a "MAP IMAGERY" button.

Step 7: Select Time

To choose time, click on + or - to change the time resolution (e.g. Click - to change to year, and + to change to day)

OMI/Aura Sulphur Dioxide (SO₂) Total Column 1-orbit L2 Swath 13x24 km V003 (OMSO2) at GES DISC

Showing 20 of 67736 matching granules Sort by: Start Date, Newest first Granule Search: Search Single or Multiple Granule IDs... Search Time: 0.4s Report a metadata problem

OMI-Aura_L2-OMSO2_2018m0118t0800-o71867_v003-2018m0118t142500.he5	OMI-Aura_L2-OMSO2_2018m0118t0621-o71866_v003-2018m0118t141452.he5	OMI-Aura_L2-OMSO2_2018m0118t0442-o71865_v003-2018m0118t123448.he5	OMI-Aura_L2-OMSO2_2018m0118t0304-o71864_v003-2018m0118t092759.he5	OMI-Aura_L2-OMSO2_2018m0118t0125-o71863_v003-2018m0118t073427.he5	OMI-Aura_L2-OMSO2_2018m0117t2346-o71862_v003-2018m0118t055001.he5
START 2018-01-18 08:00:41	START 2018-01-18 06:21:48	START 2018-01-18 04:42:55	START 2018-01-18 03:04:01	START 2018-01-18 01:25:08	START 2018-01-17 23:46:15
END 2018-01-18 09:39:35	END 2018-01-18 08:00:41	END 2018-01-18 06:21:48	END 2018-01-18 04:42:55	END 2018-01-18 03:04:01	END 2018-01-18 01:25:08
i l s x	i l s x	i l s x	i l s x	i l s x	i l s x
OMI-Aura_L2-OMSO2_2018m0117t2207-o71861_v003-2018m0118t041541.he5	OMI-Aura_L2-OMSO2_2018m0117t2028-o71860_v003-2018m0118t041510.he5	OMI-Aura_L2-OMSO2_2018m0117t1849-o71859_v003-2018m0118t021312.he5	OMI-Aura_L2-OMSO2_2018m0117t1710-o71858_v003-2018m0117t231809.he5	OMI-Aura_L2-OMSO2_2018m0117t1531-o71857_v003-2018m0117t211323.he5	OMI-Aura_L2-OMSO2_2018m0117t1352-o71856_v003-2018m0117t200605.he5

MONTHS Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan 2018

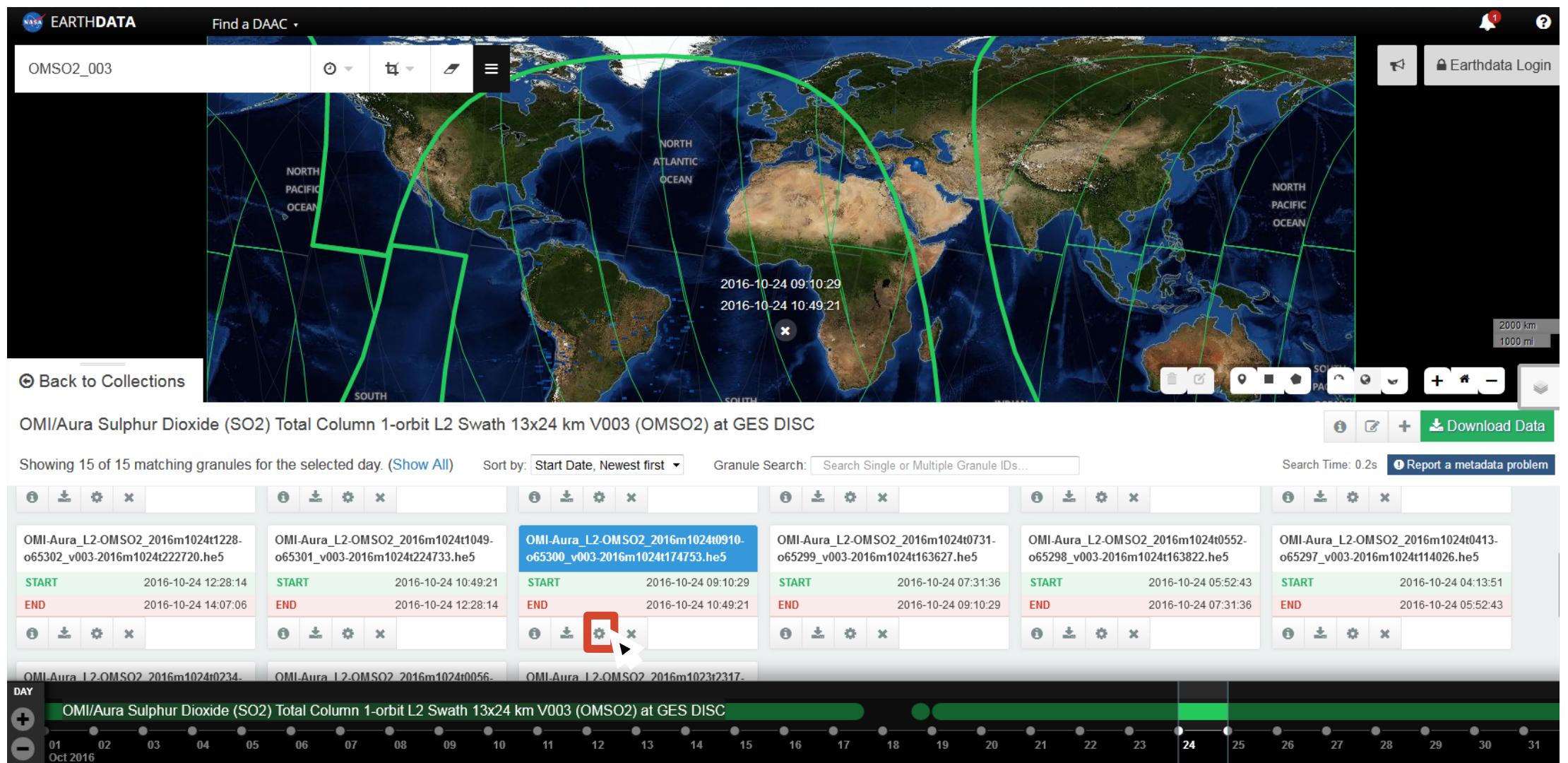
Step 8: Select Swath

Clicking on a swath will show you its location on the map

OMI/Aura Sulphur Dioxide (SO₂) Total Column 1-orbit L2 Swath 13x24 km V003 (OMSO2) at GES DISC

DAY	OMI/Aura Sulphur Dioxide (SO ₂) Total Column 1-orbit L2 Swath 13x24 km V003 (OMSO2) at GES DISC
01	OMI-Aura_L2-OMSO2_2016m1024t1228-o65302_v003-2016m1024t222720.he5
02	OMI-Aura_L2-OMSO2_2016m1024t1049-o65301_v003-2016m1024t224733.he5
03	OMI-Aura_L2-OMSO2_2016m1024t0910-o65300_v003-2016m1024t174753.he5
04	OMI-Aura_L2-OMSO2_2016m1024t0731-o65299_v003-2016m1024t163627.he5
05	OMI-Aura_L2-OMSO2_2016m1024t0552-o65298_v003-2016m1024t163822.he5
06	OMI-Aura_L2-OMSO2_2016m1024t0413-o65297_v003-2016m1024t114026.he5
07	OMI-Aura_L2-OMSO2_2016m1024t0234-
08	OMI-Aura_L2-OMSO2_2016m1024t0056-
09	OMI-Aura_L2-OMSO2_2016m1023t2317-
10	OMI-Aura_L2-OMSO2_2016m1024t0910-o65300_v003-2016m1024t224733.he5
11	OMI-Aura_L2-OMSO2_2016m1024t0731-o65299_v003-2016m1024t163627.he5
12	OMI-Aura_L2-OMSO2_2016m1024t0552-o65298_v003-2016m1024t163822.he5
13	OMI-Aura_L2-OMSO2_2016m1024t0413-o65297_v003-2016m1024t114026.he5
14	OMI-Aura_L2-OMSO2_2016m1024t0234-
15	OMI-Aura_L2-OMSO2_2016m1024t0056-
16	OMI-Aura_L2-OMSO2_2016m1023t2317-
17	OMI-Aura_L2-OMSO2_2016m1024t0910-o65300_v003-2016m1024t224733.he5
18	OMI-Aura_L2-OMSO2_2016m1024t0731-o65299_v003-2016m1024t163627.he5
19	OMI-Aura_L2-OMSO2_2016m1024t0552-o65298_v003-2016m1024t163822.he5
20	OMI-Aura_L2-OMSO2_2016m1024t0413-o65297_v003-2016m1024t114026.he5
21	OMI-Aura_L2-OMSO2_2016m1024t0234-
22	OMI-Aura_L2-OMSO2_2016m1024t0056-
23	OMI-Aura_L2-OMSO2_2016m1023t2317-
24	OMI-Aura_L2-OMSO2_2016m1024t0910-o65300_v003-2016m1024t224733.he5
25	OMI-Aura_L2-OMSO2_2016m1024t0731-o65299_v003-2016m1024t163627.he5
26	OMI-Aura_L2-OMSO2_2016m1024t0552-o65298_v003-2016m1024t163822.he5
27	OMI-Aura_L2-OMSO2_2016m1024t0413-o65297_v003-2016m1024t114026.he5
28	OMI-Aura_L2-OMSO2_2016m1024t0234-
29	OMI-Aura_L2-OMSO2_2016m1024t0056-
30	OMI-Aura_L2-OMSO2_2016m1023t2317-
31	OMI-Aura_L2-OMSO2_2016m1024t0910-o65300_v003-2016m1024t224733.he5

Step 9: Download a Single Granule by Clicking the Gear Icon



Step 10: Choose “Direct Download” and Click “Submit”

The screenshot shows a "Data Access" interface with a green numbered box "1" indicating the current step. The service selected is "OMI/Aura Sulphur Dioxide (SO2) Total Column 1-orbit L2 Swath 13x24 km V003 (OMSO2) at GES DISC". The "Review & Select Service Options" section displays "1 Granule" and "26.2 Megabytes". Below this, the "Select Data Access Method" section shows a green button with the radio button selected for "Direct Download", which is described as "Download data as-is now from your browser or access script." A cursor arrow points to the "Submit" button at the bottom right.

1

OMI/Aura Sulphur Dioxide (SO2) Total Column 1-orbit L2 Swath 13x24 km V003 (OMSO2) at GES DISC

Review & Select Service Options

Review

1 Granule

26.2 Megabytes

Granule List

Expand List

Select Data Access Method

Direct Download
Download data as-is now from your browser or access script.

Submit



Step 11: Click “View Download Links” to Download

The following collections are available for immediate download

Click the "View Download Links" button to view a page containing links to your data. You may bookmark this page for later access. A browser download manager plugin such as Firefox's [DownThemAll!](#) can assist you in managing a large number of download links.

• OMI/Aura Sulphur Dioxide (SO₂) Total Column 1-orbit L2 Swath 13x24 km V003 (OMSO2) at GES DISC

[View Download Links](#)  [Download Data Links File](#) [Download Access Script](#)

Additional Resources and Documentation

• OMI/Aura Sulphur Dioxide (SO₂) Total Column 1-orbit L2 Swath 13x24 km V003 (OMSO2) at GES DISC

https://aura.gesdisc.eosdis.nasa.gov/opendap/Aura_OMI_Level2/OMSO2.003/contents.html
<https://disc.sci.gsfc.nasa.gov/SSW/#keywords=OMSO2>
<https://aura.gsfc.nasa.gov/>
http://projects.knmi.nl/omi/research/news/newsWrap.php?language=only_enhttps://www.knmi.nl/omitimeFrame=latesthttps://www.knmi.nl/omichoise=page
<https://so2.gsfc.nasa.gov/>

Next Steps

➊ [Back to Earthdata Search Results](#)
➋ [Start a New Earthdata Search Session](#)
➌ [View Your Download Status & History](#)

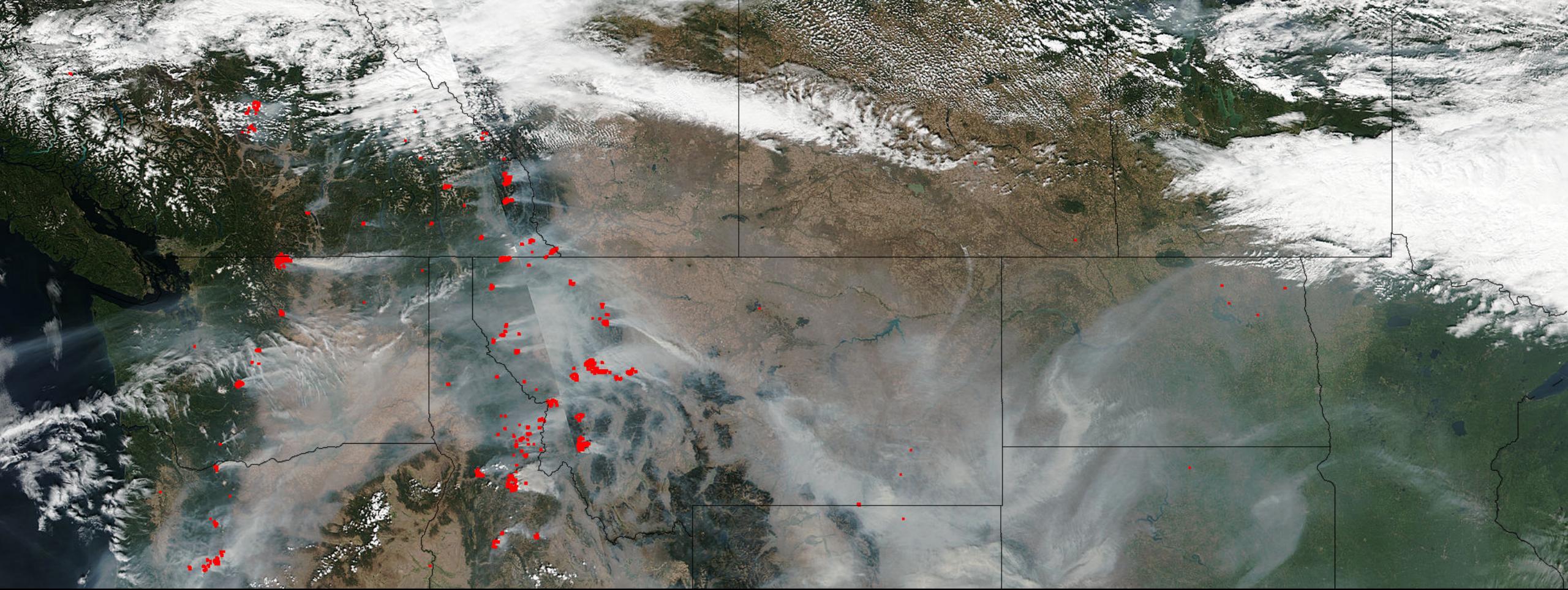


Step 12: Download the Data

- http://aura.gesdisc.eosdis.nasa.gov/data//Aura_OMI_Level2/OMSO2.003/2016/298/OMI-Aura_L2-OMSO2_2016m1024t0910-o65300_v003-2016m1024t174753.h5

Click on the provided link and save the data.





Questions